GENERAL INFORMATION:
Instructor: Dr. Christopher Joiner
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Office Hours: Tuesday, Thursday 2:00-2:45 and by appointment

COURSE PREREQUISITES: C or higher in MKTG 301, degree status

A course focusing on consumer behavior has the potential to be one of the most interesting and relevant for your professional and personal lives. First, we are all consumers and have vast amounts of experience buying and consuming products and services, as a result we can use the material in this course to reflect upon our own behavior. Second, we will examine concepts, processes and approaches that inform marketing strategy as to what, how, when, where and why people consume. To be a skilled marketer you need to understand your consumers and why they behave as they do. It is the aim of this course to equip you with current knowledge of how individual psychology and socio-cultural factors influence consumer behavior.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Purpose of the Course: This course focuses on the application of the behavioral sciences to understanding consumer behavior. Emphasis will be placed on developing an appreciation for the scope of the topic, understanding the essentials underlying consumer behavior, and developing the ability to relate such understanding to important issues faced by marketing practitioners. Traditional research-oriented topics will include perception, memory, affect, learning, persuasion, motivation, behavioral decision theory, and environmental (e.g., social and cultural) influences. All topic presentations will also include a discussion of practitioner-oriented managerial implications.
Specific Objectives:
1. To develop an understanding of the various internal and external influences that impact on consumer behavior and the wide range of perspectives and theories that can be used to study it (e.g., sociological, psychological, economic, etc.).
2. To increase students’ knowledge of terms, concepts, theories and tools that pertains to the study of buyer behavior and consumer psychology.
3. To help students understand the individual, psychological processes that affect consumer decision-making and purchase behavior (e.g., research on buyer motives, attitudes, and decision processes).
4. To help students appreciate the relevance of buyer behavior to marketing management for product, price, place, and promotion decisions.
5. To instill in students a healthy skepticism that makes you want to interpret theory and research relevant to buyer behavior for yourself, rather than simply accepting someone else's interpretation.
6. To explore how international, cross-cultural considerations influence consumers around the world.
7. To develop students' ability to analyze, and describe in writing, relevant buyer behavior topics as they apply to actual marketing activities (e.g., advertising, pricing, distribution, sales).
8. To provide students with the necessary tools and knowledge to conduct an in-depth buyer behavior analysis of an existing brand. Associated with this, students will complete a group term project, conduct secondary research, and develop and present a multi-media, comprehensive report and presentation.


CLASS CONTENT:
Class content will vary and may include lectures, videos, exercises (both in-class and out), cases, and discussions. Active involvement, including questions, comments, insights, observations, etc., are expected and welcome. Although there will be a fair amount of lecture material, this will be an interactive course.

Lectures: Straight lectures will be used primarily to introduce key concepts, clarify difficult topics, and supplement the text. Copies of the PPT presentations will be available on Blackboard.

Course Blackboard Site: http://mymason.gmu.edu

The course Blackboard site will be used for a variety of purposes this semester – e.g., online class discussions, distribution of assignments, notes, and lecture material, and class announcements. You should plan on using Blackboard to discuss topics and material from class outside the classroom. This course requires that you actively participate in discussions, post relevant questions, and critically analyze peer opinions, etc., throughout the semester. In the spirit of this class, I would like to have this forum be professional and informative. While you might disagree with comments from you peers, you should avoid making personal remarks and limit discussions to class-related topics.

Exercises, Assignments, and Case Analyses: These may occur throughout the semester and are designed to encourage application of the concepts covered in the course. Some of these
exercises will involve in-class activities/discussion. Additionally, there are five written assignments - three that must be handed in for a grade (these are described in a separate section at the end of the syllabus). Each written assignment is to be no more than 7 pages in length. NOTE: Assignments are due at the beginning of class on the due date noted in the schedule.

Class Participation: Because this course is a 300-level course, and interactive in nature, class participation is particularly important. Class participation is part of your grade for the semester. Simply attending class is not enough. Successful participation involves demonstrating that you are engaged in the class over the course of the semester. Students are expected to attend class, have read the assigned chapters in the text and to complete any relevant assignments before coming to class. Participation in Blackboard online discussions (as described above) is an additional participation requirement of this course. I will evaluate your participation in discussions and exercises, as well as the quality of your questions, comments, etc. and this will make up part of your final grade.

• You are encouraged to keep current with consumer behavior related issues by reading newspapers, business magazines, books, and online news sources. The Wall Street Journal, The Washington Post, Fortune and BusinessWeek are all highly recommended.

Group Project: Detailed information about the project will be provided at the beginning of the semester on Blackboard (There are multiple documents related to the project. Please make sure you download and read them all!). The project is designed to give students experience both in working in groups and in applying your understanding of consumer behavior concepts (as studied in this course) to a “real-world” field research project. All students will participate in a “Consumer Behavior Observational Research” project focusing on the analysis of consumer (buyer) behavior in a retail setting. There will be 3-5 students per group and students will choose their own groups. Projects used for credit in other classes may NOT be used for credit in this class. The project will require groups to select a retail setting and conduct a “quasi-ethnography” which is a form of observational field research. Based on these observations a report on the consumer behavior in this setting will be completed. Recommendations for the retailer will be made and supported/justified by solid knowledge and understanding of consumer behavior.

** All students are required to participate, contribute, and cooperate in their groups throughout the entire semester. Individuals should not plan on “making up” effort as the semester winds down.

** It will be the group’s responsibility to manage how the group functions, including handling most minor problems that arise. If a group member consistently fails to contribute the rest of the group should come speak to me. In the extreme case, members have the right to “fire” members, but only if I have been consulted in advance and if the team is willing to take a five-percent (5%) penalty on the grade for their project. Fired group members will receive a grade of zero for the entire project.

Group sign-ups will take place in class during the second week of classes – you are responsible for getting into a group for this project.

There will be four elements of this project (more details will be provided throughout the semester). (1) An initial written description (3-6 pages) of your selected retail setting will be due
on 9/18. (2) A formal mid-project progress report (8-10 pages) will be due on 10/28. This deliverable will include handing in copies of the group members’ field notes and the “thick descriptions” based on them. (3) A final written report (10-12 pages) describing your research project and presenting your recommendations based on your observations (due on 12/2). (4) A formal group presentation will be due during the last week of the semester. The presentation must use Powerpoint, be twenty minutes long, and include other supporting material. The presentation should present the results of your research and your recommendations. All team members must participate, although not necessarily for equal periods of time. Finally, a confidential peer evaluation of each group members’ efforts will be part of the final group project grade.

Exams: There will be three exams this semester. All three exams will consist of multiple choice questions that address issues raised in the textbook, materials covered in class, and lectures. It is very important that you both come to class and keep up with the assigned readings in order to perform well on the tests. The first two exams will be given during normal class sessions. The final (which is not cumulative) will be held during final exam week.

ATTENDANCE & PARTICIPATION POLICY:
Participation and therefore, attendance, is expected and will influence your course grade. Because this is a 300-level course, and interactive in nature, class participation is particularly important. As a student, your job is to attend classes. College work proceeds at such a pace that regular attendance is necessary for each student to obtain maximum benefits from instruction. Class material will often supplement and go beyond text material. Materials discussed in class may not, in fact, be based on material that is in the text. You will be responsible for everything that is discussed or handed out in class. Additionally, I reserve the right to announce changes to the course if necessary. Students will be responsible for all information presented in class.
• Out of courtesy to your peers, students are expected to be in class on time and to remain for the entire class period. Multiple late arrivals or early departures are not acceptable. Arriving late or leaving early, without prior permission from me, will have a negative impact on your grade.

George Mason University Honor Code & Academic Integrity:
The GMU Honor Code (http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/) applies to all activities and assignments in this course. Students will refrain from cheating, lying, plagiarizing, and stealing. All students are expected to complete their own original work, except in cases where the teacher instructs students to work in groups, and to give credit to any other person or source whose ideas and printed materials are used, paraphrased or directly quoted. Note: Materials on the Internet are intellectual property, as is a book or published article. When you use it, you need to provide a proper citation. This includes paraphrasing material written by others. If you quote directly from any internet source, please provide quotation marks around the quoted material and provide the reference. Projects and other materials used for credit in other classes may NOT be used for credit in this class.

Special Accommodations: If you are a student with a disability and you need academic accommodations, please see me and contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS) at 993-2474. All academic accommodations must be arranged through the ODS.
GRADING:
Exam 1 100 points
Exam 2 100 points
Exam 3 100 points
Participation 50 points
Assignments (3) 75 points
Team Project 150 points
575 points

GRADING SCALE: A (575-538); A- (537-515); B+ (514-498); B (497-475); B- (474-457); C+ (456-440); C (439-400); D (399-342); F (<342)

OTHER IMPORTANT CLASS POLICIES:

* Expectations for all assignments: Since this is a 300-level course I have high expectations and standards for work handed in during the semester. All work in this class should be neat, well organized, and professional looking – appropriate as professional, business writing. Without exception, handwritten work will not be accepted.

I expect all students to write business English accurately and clearly. The minimum writing standard for assignments is a maximum of one gross writing error per page of a double-spaced typescript. Examples of gross errors are: to begin a sentence without a capital letter; to end a sentence without a period or other punctuation mark; to misspell; to confuse "its" and "it's"; to confuse plurals and possessives, "companies" versus "company's"; and so forth. Slight differences of style, such as use or absence of commas in some instances, are not gross writing errors.

Readability/style, clarity, and writing quality will be part of the overall grade for all written assignments.

** All written work must be stapled, double-spaced, use 12 pt. font, and have page numbers and one-inch margins. Additionally:

Please do not use any sort of report folders (e.g., plastic sleeves, etc.).
Careful and complete citations of sources are expected for all written assignments where they are required.
Assignments should be checked carefully for grammar, punctuation, spelling, and readability – these will be taken into account during grading.

Papers not following any of these guidelines will have their grades negatively impacted.

* Deadlines: All deadlines are final. Assignments are due at the start of class on the due date. Assignments handed in after the deadline (any time after the start of class) will be considered late and will be subject to a 10% per day penalty.

* Exams: No make-up exams will be given unless there is a legitimate, university approved medical or family emergency. Simply going to the doctor is NOT an excuse. A written note must explain why you could not be in class. No excuses will be accepted after the exam is given.
Students missing either of the first two exams with a legitimate, excused absence must clear this with me prior to the exam. There will be no exceptions to this policy.

**MY ACCESSIBILITY: OFFICE HOURS & MEETINGS**
I look forward to getting to know as many of you as possible during the semester. I will be glad to talk with you about any aspect of the course – or about anything that is on your mind. Please let me know if I can help. You do not need an appointment to drop by and see me during regular office hours, but you may reserve a specific appointment time in advance. Students are also encouraged to make appointments for meeting outside regular office hours. Additionally, both e-mail and phone are excellent ways to get in touch with me. Please leave complete messages if I am not in my office.

**The instructor reserves the right to vary from policies outlined in this syllabus.** This syllabus and schedule are my best estimate of how class will proceed. Occasional changes to the schedule and assignments will be announced in class or on Blackboard. All assignments should be prepared for in-class discussion on the date they are listed.

**Tentative Class Schedule**

1. 8/26 Syllabus & Introduction to Course
2. 8/28 Ch. 1 – What is CB & Why is it relevant?

3. 9/2 Ch. 2 – CB and Value
   **I. Internal Influences on CB**
4. 9/4 Ch. 3 – Perception
5. 9/9 Ch. 4 – Memory & Cognitive Learning
6. 9/11 Ch. 4 (cont); Assignment #1 due

7. 9/16 Ch. 5 – Motivation & Emotion
8. 9/18 Ch. 6 – Personality, Lifestyles & Self-Concept
   **Group Project initial description due**
9. 9/23 Ch. 7 – Attitudes & Attitude Change; Assignment #2 due
10. 9/25 Flex / Make-up day

11. 9/30 **EXAM 1 (Chpts. 1-6)**
12. 10/2 Ch. 7 – Persuasion & CB

**II. External Influences on CB**
13. 10/7 Ch. 8 – Group & Interpersonal Influence; Assignment #3 due
14. 10/9 Ch. 9 – Consumer Culture
15. 10/14 **Columbus Day – No Class**
You must choose three of the five following assignments to hand in for a grade. I will only grade three assignments per person.

* Write-ups are to be no more than seven (7) pages in length.*

** IMPORTANT – You may not use examples that were used in class or the text. **

Please be thorough and specific in your answer to all parts of these questions.

** ASSIGNMENT 1:** Perception Assignment – (due 9/11)

According to some research, consumers are bombarded with thousands of commercial messages every single day. As a result, marketers are constantly battling to gain consumers’ attention. There are many different strategies/techniques that have been found to be attention getting. We discussed a number of these in class and some are discussed in the text.
Your job for this assignment is to pay attention to those marketing communications that successfully grabbed your attention. Specifically, you need to describe two ads, each from a different media category (e.g., TV, radio, billboards, signs, in-store, magazines, newspapers, online, mobile), that grabbed your attention recently.

For each of the ads you should:

a. Include the ad or describe it in detail (so I’ll be able to know specifically what it is).

b. Describe any other ads (or other marketing communications) that were present in your selected ad’s immediate environment (and that were, therefore, competing for your attention). This includes other ads in a TV commercial break, other ads in the magazine/newspaper, salespeople, radio ads, etc. You should be pretty specific with your descriptions – e.g., how many other ads, the types of messages in the ads, how effective these other ads were, etc…

c. Describe any other stimuli (non-marketing – e.g., roommate talking to you) that were competing for your attention as well.

d. Using attention-related concepts from class and the text describe why you think this particular ad message was successful at grabbing your attention. In other words, what specific attention techniques did the marketer use to get your attention? (see class notes and text for examples of these).

** Remember – explain, describe, and justify all your answers.

ASSIGNMENT 2: Brand equity leveraging assignment – (due 9/23)

Go to a store that carries a wide variety of products (e.g., grocery store; Wal-Mart/Target; hardware store). Find two examples of products using a brand leveraging strategy. For each of these products answer the following questions:

1. Describe the product: What is the brand? What is the new product?

2. What was the original product associated with the brand name?

3. What specific type of brand leveraging strategy is being used?

4. Indicate whether you think it is a good brand leveraging strategy (don’t just describe if it is a product that you like or not). Why or why not? - justify/explain your answer.

5. Indicate whether there might be any negative effects associated with the introduction of the extension (again, answer specifically in terms of the specific brand leveraging strategy). Why or why not?
**ASSIGNMENT 3:** Demographics Assignment – (due 10/7)

Pick two magazines that are targeted toward consumers in different groups in any of the demographic categories listed below. For example, select a magazine that is targeted towards Baby Boomers and a magazine that is targeted towards young children. You may need to do some research to find two magazines that you can use!

- Income groups
- Age groups
- Occupation groups
- Ethnicity

Analyze and describe – in detail – the differences (and similarities if there are any) in the types of products advertised and in the characteristics of the ads across the two magazines.

**ASSIGNMENT 4:** Reference Group Assignment – (due 10/21)

Find an example of a marketing action that uses a reference group appeal (e.g., an ad or a sales promotion or a salesperson’s “pitch” or a social media campaign).

1. Provide a detailed description of the marketing action (if it is an ad you can provide a copy).
2. Who is the targeted consumer for this marketing activity?
3. Describe and discuss the type of reference group that is involved (e.g., primary/secondary; formal/informal; aspirational/dissociative) and describe in detail its type of influence (informational, utilitarian, value-expressive) on the target consumers.
4. Evaluate and discuss the strategy as to its likely effectiveness. Answer in terms of what characteristics of the reference group (pp. 149-154 in the text) may influence its effectiveness in this setting.

**ASSIGNMENT 5:** Information search assignment – (due 11/13)

1. For two of the following product categories (i.e., select two of the four below), specifically describe your awareness set, evoked set, inert set, and inept set.
2. For each of the two product categories you selected, describe in what ways you think your sets will differ/be the same as other members of this class.
3. Choose one of the product categories and one of the brands you listed and describe how this information could be relevant to the company’s specific marketing activities for the brand (i.e., how could the information from part 1 and 2 be used by the marketer?)
   - Automobiles
   - Energy drinks
   - Fast food restaurants
   - Car insurance providers